

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area

Population Group: Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED		
Total population	2,032,024	139,939
One race	97.3%	88.2%
Two races	2.6%	10.8%
Three races	0.1%	0.8%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.2%
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	2,032,024	139,939

Male	49.1%	48.5%
Female	50.9%	51.5%
Under 5 years	8.0%	8.6%
5 to 17 years	19.6%	23.4%
18 to 24 years	10.5%	11.6%
25 to 34 years	14.1%	13.3%
35 to 44 years	13.9%	13.5%
45 to 54 years	13.2%	13.2%
55 to 64 years	9.9%	8.5%
65 to 74 years	5.6%	4.4%
75 years and over	5.1%	3.5%
Median age (years)	33.3	29.6
18 years and over	72.4%	68.0%
21 years and over	67.6%	61.8%
62 years and over	13.0%	10.5%
65 years and over	10.8%	7.9%

Under 18 years	561,404	44,788
Male	51.3%	51.1%
Female	48.7%	48.9%
18 years and over	1,470,620	95,151
Male	48.3%	47.2%
Female	51.7%	52.8%
18 to 34 years	499,456	34,817
Male	50.6%	49.3%
Female	49.4%	50.7%
35 to 64 years	752,534	49,239
Male	48.5%	47.2%
Female	51.5%	52.8%
65 years and over	218,630	11,095
Male	42.0%	40.8%
Female	58.0%	59.2%

RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	1,993,784	135,987
Householder or spouse	51.4%	45.8%
Child	34.9%	39.6%
Other relatives	8.8%	8.7%
Nonrelatives	4.9%	5.9%
Unmarried partner	1.6%	2.0%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Households	689,432	46,433
Family households	68.0%	64.3%
With own children under 18 years	32.8%	33.9%
Married-couple family	48.9%	33.8%
With own children under 18 years	22.1%	15.3%
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.1%	24.9%
With own children under 18 years	8.3%	15.7%
Nonfamily households	32.0%	35.7%
Male householder	14.8%	15.5%
Living alone	12.2%	13.5%
Not living alone	2.6%	2.0%

Female householder	17.2%	20.2%
Living alone	15.3%	18.9%
Not living alone	1.9%	1.3%
Average household size	2.89	2.74
Average family size	3.58	3.48
MARITAL STATUS		
Population 15 years and over	1,561,565	102,938
Now married, except separated	48.6%	34.9%
Widowed	5.8%	6.6%
Divorced	11.5%	14.1%
Separated	2.8%	3.5%
Never married	31.3%	41.0%
Male 15 years and over	756,198	49,083
Now married, except separated	50.8%	40.7%
Widowed	2.4%	2.9%
Divorced	10.1%	12.6%
Separated	2.4%	3.0%

Never married	34.3%	40.8%
Female 15 years and over	805,367	53,855
Now married, except separated	46.5%	29.6%
Widowed	9.0%	10.0%
Divorced	12.8%	15.4%
Separated	3.2%	3.9%
Never married	28.5%	41.1%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	584,553	46,861
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	6.7%
Kindergarten	5.6%	5.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.2%	40.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.4%	22.4%
College or graduate school	23.9%	25.3%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	295,556	24,053
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.7%	73.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.1%	21.2%

Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	288,997	22,808
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.8%	62.0%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.7%	29.7%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	1,257,483	78,966
Less than high school diploma	18.3%	14.0%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26.1%	23.8%
Some college or associate's degree	30.9%	41.9%
Bachelor's degree	16.0%	12.9%
Graduate or professional degree	8.6%	7.4%
High school graduate or higher	81.7%	86.0%
Male, high school graduate or higher	81.8%	87.9%
Female, high school graduate or higher	81.5%	84.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.6%	20.3%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	26.1%	21.7%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	23.2%	19.2%
FERTILITY		

Women 15 to 50 years	520,106	37,829
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	36,165	2,354
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	13,740	1,380
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	38.0%	58.6%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Population 30 years and over	1,108,439	68,928
Living with grandchild(ren)	5.7%	5.6%
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	41.8%	46.0%
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,449,257	92,431
Civilian veteran	13.3%	18.6%
DISABILITY STATUS		
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,984,026	134,359
With a disability	13.9%	17.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	560,875	44,740
With a disability	5.2%	8.3%

Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,214,031	78,828
With a disability	12.9%	17.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	209,120	10,791
With a disability	42.9%	54.6%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	1,999,716	137,041
Same house	81.6%	78.7%
Different house in the U.S.	17.7%	20.5%
Same county	12.0%	14.2%
Different county	5.7%	6.3%
Same state	3.4%	2.9%
Different state	2.3%	3.4%
Abroad	0.7%	0.8%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY		
Native	1,815,991	134,330
Male	49.3%	48.7%

Female	50.7%	51.3%
Foreign born	216,033	5,609
Male	47.6%	43.7%
Female	52.4%	56.3%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	86,903	2,162
Male	42.3%	39.5%
Female	57.7%	60.5%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	129,130	3,447
Male	51.2%	46.4%
Female	48.8%	53.6%
Population born outside the United States	216,033	5,609
Entered 2000 or later	24.2%	51.3%
Entered 1990 to 1999	25.6%	13.1%
Entered before 1990	50.2%	35.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		

Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	216,033	5,609
Europe	6.8%	7.5%
Asia	13.2%	0.7%
Africa	2.2%	50.4%
Oceania	0.3%	0.0%
Latin America	75.9%	37.6%
Northern America	1.6%	3.8%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Population 5 years and over	1,869,317	127,938
English only	61.1%	92.1%
Language other than English	38.9%	7.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	1.9%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	1,530,789	100,004
In labor force	65.5%	64.8%
Civilian labor force	64.1%	62.0%
Employed	60.6%	57.3%
Unemployed	3.5%	4.8%

Percent of civilian labor force	5.5%	7.7%
Armed Forces	1.4%	2.7%
Not in labor force	34.5%	35.2%
Females 16 years and over	790,330	52,549
In labor force	58.3%	64.4%
Civilian labor force	57.7%	62.1%
Employed	54.7%	58.9%
Unemployed	3.0%	3.1%
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2%	5.1%
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	929,471	57,992
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	78.0%	73.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpoled	12.6%	11.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.6%	7.9%
Walked	2.0%	3.1%
Other means	1.5%	2.2%
Worked at home	3.2%	1.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	27.3

OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	927,272	57,281
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.3%	33.7%
Service occupations	17.5%	21.7%
Sales and office occupations	27.6%	29.5%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.4%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.6%	4.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.7%	10.3%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	495,295	26,312
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.6%	27.6%
Service occupations	14.6%	19.9%
Sales and office occupations	19.7%	23.4%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	19.1%	9.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.4%	19.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	431,977	30,969
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.4%	38.8%

Service occupations	20.8%	23.3%
Sales and office occupations	36.6%	34.7%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.2%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.8%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.2%	2.5%
INDUSTRY		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	927,272	57,281
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.1%	0.8%
Construction	8.5%	2.3%
Manufacturing	6.6%	3.0%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	1.9%
Retail trade	12.0%	11.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.8%	6.0%
Information	2.3%	1.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.9%	7.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.9%	9.7%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.2%	30.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.6%	10.4%
Other services (except public administration)	5.3%	5.8%

Public administration	5.3%	8.0%
CLASS OF WORKER		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	927,272	57,281
Private wage and salary workers	77.4%	75.0%
Government workers	15.9%	22.3%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.5%	2.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Households	689,432	46,433
Median household income (dollars)	47,755	39,348
With earnings	81.5%	77.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,639	52,598
With Social Security income	25.4%	26.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,105	11,329
With Supplemental Security Income	4.5%	7.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,897	7,435
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	4.0%

Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,235	3,996
With retirement income	18.3%	20.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,840	22,048
With Food Stamp benefits	10.6%	16.1%
Families	468,882	29,871
Median family income (dollars)	58,895	48,144
Married-couple family	71.9%	52.5%
Median income (dollars)	72,191	77,544
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.3%	8.8%
Median income (dollars)	41,308	28,063
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.8%	38.7%
Median income (dollars)	29,139	26,500
Individuals	2,032,024	139,939
Per capita income (dollars)	23,062	19,079
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	400,633	22,199
Female	293,841	22,935

Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	51,760	44,089
Female	39,077	36,394
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	39,308	36,604
Female	31,572	31,666
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		
All families	11.8%	21.5%
With related children under 18 years	17.7%	30.9%
With related children under 5 years only	17.0%	48.3%
Married-couple family	6.0%	6.7%
With related children under 18 years	8.3%	8.9%
With related children under 5 years only	8.4%	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	30.1%	39.0%
With related children under 18 years	38.3%	46.7%
With related children under 5 years only	43.9%	66.2%
All people	16.0%	24.3%
Under 18 years	22.6%	31.7%

Related children under 18 years	22.3%	31.5%
Related children under 5 years	26.0%	34.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	20.8%	30.6%
18 years and over	13.5%	20.8%
18 to 64 years	13.7%	21.1%
65 years and over	12.2%	18.1%
People in families	13.8%	22.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.1%	32.3%
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	689,432	46,433
Owner-occupied housing units	65.8%	50.2%
Renter-occupied housing units	34.2%	49.8%
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Occupied housing units	689,432	46,433
1-unit, detached or attached	72.9%	64.8%

2 to 4 units	4.9%	7.3%
5 or more units	15.4%	24.8%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	6.9%	3.0%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Occupied housing units	689,432	46,433
Built 2000 or later	21.3%	28.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	16.2%	13.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	17.2%	14.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.5%	29.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	13.3%	9.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.6%	3.8%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	689,432	46,433
None	7.7%	15.7%
1 or more	92.3%	84.3%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	689,432	46,433

Gas	34.2%	24.5%
Electricity	64.7%	74.3%
All other fuels	0.8%	0.6%
No fuel used	0.3%	0.6%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	689,432	46,433
No telephone service available	1.9%	2.9%
1.01 or more occupants per room	3.7%	3.4%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	298,068	18,214
Less than 30 percent	68.5%	64.8%
30 percent or more	31.5%	35.2%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS		
Owner-occupied housing units	453,751	23,293
Median value (dollars)	126,300	114,600
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,278	1,283
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	393	340

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP I cannot be computed)	215,239	22,070
Less than 30 percent	49.4%	43.0%
30 percent or more	50.6%	57.0%
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	223,158	22,686
Median gross rent (dollars)	756	759

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for