

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States  
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey

# Ohio

Population Group: Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races

Subject	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>		
<b>Total population</b>	<b>11,485,910</b>	<b>1,464,019</b>
One race	98.2%	91.9%
Two races	1.7%	7.3%
Three races	0.1%	0.7%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
<b>Total population</b>	<b>11,485,910</b>	<b>1,464,019</b>
Male	48.8%	47.3%
Female	51.2%	52.7%
Under 5 years	6.5%	9.0%
5 to 17 years	17.3%	22.7%
18 to 24 years	9.5%	11.2%

25 to 34 years	12.6%	13.2%
35 to 44 years	13.6%	13.0%
45 to 54 years	15.3%	13.2%
55 to 64 years	11.6%	8.6%
65 to 74 years	7.1%	5.0%
75 years and over	6.6%	4.1%
Median age (years)	38.2	29.8
18 years and over	76.2%	68.3%
21 years and over	71.8%	62.8%
62 years and over	16.3%	10.9%
65 years and over	13.7%	9.2%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>2,731,804</b>	<b>463,411</b>
Male	51.0%	50.4%
Female	49.0%	49.6%
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>8,754,106</b>	<b>1,000,608</b>
Male	48.0%	45.9%
Female	52.0%	54.1%

<b>18 to 34 years</b>	<b>2,540,645</b>	<b>357,748</b>
Male	50.3%	48.5%
Female	49.7%	51.5%
<b>35 to 64 years</b>	<b>4,641,808</b>	<b>508,786</b>
Male	49.1%	46.0%
Female	50.9%	54.0%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>1,571,653</b>	<b>134,074</b>
Male	41.4%	38.6%
Female	58.6%	61.4%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>11,171,144</b>	<b>1,400,432</b>
Householder or spouse	59.9%	48.0%
Child	30.3%	37.4%
Other relatives	4.9%	9.4%
Nonrelatives	4.9%	5.2%
Unmarried partner	2.3%	2.4%

<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
<b>Households</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
Family households	65.1%	58.8%
With own children under 18 years	29.2%	32.9%
Married-couple family	48.3%	23.0%
With own children under 18 years	19.3%	10.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.6%	30.2%
With own children under 18 years	7.6%	19.6%
Nonfamily households	34.9%	41.2%
Male householder	15.9%	17.9%
Living alone	13.0%	15.6%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.3%
Female householder	19.0%	23.2%
Living alone	16.6%	21.2%
Not living alone	2.4%	2.1%
Average household size	2.48	2.42
Average family size	3.08	3.22
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	<b>9,243,143</b>	<b>1,083,163</b>

Now married, except separated	49.7%	26.6%
Widowed	6.6%	6.2%
Divorced	11.8%	13.3%
Separated	1.8%	4.3%
Never married	30.0%	49.5%
<b>Male 15 years and over</b>	<b>4,453,852</b>	<b>500,539</b>
Now married, except separated	52.0%	31.0%
Widowed	2.7%	2.8%
Divorced	10.7%	11.4%
Separated	1.6%	3.9%
Never married	33.1%	50.9%
<b>Female 15 years and over</b>	<b>4,789,291</b>	<b>582,624</b>
Now married, except separated	47.6%	22.9%
Widowed	10.4%	9.2%
Divorced	12.8%	14.9%
Separated	2.0%	4.6%
Never married	27.2%	48.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>		

<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>2,987,870</b>	<b>487,238</b>
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	6.2%
Kindergarten	5.0%	4.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.3%	41.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.7%	24.3%
College or graduate school	26.7%	23.1%
<b>Male 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>1,462,212</b>	<b>229,924</b>
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.0%	76.3%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	23.2%	17.5%
<b>Female 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>1,525,658</b>	<b>257,314</b>
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	63.9%	65.8%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.1%	28.0%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>7,664,309</b>	<b>836,749</b>
Less than high school diploma	12.4%	18.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.4%	32.8%
Some college or associate's degree	28.1%	33.9%
Bachelor's degree	15.4%	9.6%
Graduate or professional degree	8.7%	4.8%

High school graduate or higher	87.6%	81.2%
Male, high school graduate or higher	87.2%	80.2%
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.1%	82.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.1%	14.4%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	25.0%	13.4%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	23.3%	15.3%
<b>FERTILITY</b>		
<b>Women 15 to 50 years</b>	<b>2,835,019</b>	<b>391,703</b>
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	157,318	25,210
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	59,722	19,125
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	38.0%	75.9%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>		
<b>Population 30 years and over</b>	<b>6,898,643</b>	<b>728,125</b>
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.0%	5.4%
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	46.6%	58.9%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>		
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>8,740,001</b>	<b>998,954</b>

Civilian veteran	10.6%	9.3%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>		
<b>Total civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>11,296,200</b>	<b>1,417,940</b>
With a disability	13.1%	14.7%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years</b>	<b>2,727,548</b>	<b>461,856</b>
With a disability	4.8%	6.2%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years</b>	<b>7,075,474</b>	<b>829,347</b>
With a disability	11.3%	15.2%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older</b>	<b>1,493,178</b>	<b>126,737</b>
With a disability	37.2%	42.3%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>		
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>11,341,292</b>	<b>1,438,221</b>
Same house	84.9%	76.9%
Different house in the U.S.	14.8%	22.7%
Same county	9.8%	17.2%
Different county	5.0%	5.5%

Same state	3.4%	3.6%
Different state	1.6%	1.9%
Abroad	0.3%	0.3%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>		
<b>Native</b>	<b>11,058,870</b>	<b>1,413,531</b>
Male	48.8%	47.2%
Female	51.2%	52.8%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>427,040</b>	<b>50,488</b>
Male	48.6%	49.7%
Female	51.4%	50.3%
<b>Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen</b>	<b>206,449</b>	<b>18,885</b>
Male	44.8%	44.6%
Female	55.2%	55.4%
<b>Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen</b>	<b>220,591</b>	<b>31,603</b>
Male	52.1%	52.8%
Female	47.9%	47.2%

<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>427,040</b>	<b>50,488</b>
Entered 2000 or later	36.0%	49.4%
Entered 1990 to 1999	25.4%	31.9%
Entered before 1990	38.6%	18.7%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>		
<b>Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>427,040</b>	<b>50,488</b>
Europe	29.6%	2.5%
Asia	35.9%	1.4%
Africa	10.6%	72.7%
Oceania	0.5%	0.0%
Latin America	19.5%	23.4%
Northern America	3.8%	0.1%
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>		
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>10,739,072</b>	<b>1,332,629</b>
English only	94.0%	94.9%
Language other than English	6.0%	5.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.2%	1.6%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>		

<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>9,079,013</b>	<b>1,056,190</b>
In labor force	66.0%	63.8%
Civilian labor force	65.8%	63.6%
Employed	61.2%	54.3%
Unemployed	4.6%	9.4%
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0%	14.7%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	34.0%	36.2%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4,711,146</b>	<b>569,569</b>
In labor force	61.0%	64.0%
Civilian labor force	61.0%	63.9%
Employed	56.9%	55.4%
Unemployed	4.0%	8.6%
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6%	13.4%
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,447,031</b>	<b>557,212</b>
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	82.6%	74.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.9%	10.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.9%	9.4%

Walked	2.2%	2.5%
Other means	1.2%	1.3%
Worked at home	3.3%	2.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	23.4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,559,664</b>	<b>573,076</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.2%	24.6%
Service occupations	17.0%	26.2%
Sales and office occupations	25.2%	26.6%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.4%	0.2%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	8.0%	4.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.3%	17.5%
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>		
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>2,877,044</b>	<b>257,629</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.4%	19.8%
Service occupations	13.1%	22.6%
Sales and office occupations	16.9%	19.1%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.6%	0.3%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	15.0%	10.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	24.0%	28.1%

<b>Female civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>2,682,620</b>	<b>315,447</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.2%	28.5%
Service occupations	21.1%	29.1%
Sales and office occupations	34.0%	32.8%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.1%	0.1%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.6%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.0%	8.9%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>		
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,559,664</b>	<b>573,076</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.0%	0.1%
Construction	5.7%	2.8%
Manufacturing	16.4%	12.7%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	1.9%
Retail trade	11.6%	10.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.2%	6.3%
Information	2.1%	2.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.5%	7.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.1%	8.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.0%	29.0%

Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.5%	10.0%
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	4.2%
Public administration	3.7%	5.2%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,559,664</b>	<b>573,076</b>
Private wage and salary workers	82.4%	80.9%
Government workers	12.3%	15.6%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.2%	3.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>		
<b>Households</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
Median household income (dollars)	47,988	28,800
With earnings	78.6%	75.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	64,022	41,683
With Social Security income	27.6%	23.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,809	11,488
With Supplemental Security Income	3.4%	6.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,623	6,576

With cash public assistance income	2.6%	6.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,660	2,602
With retirement income	20.0%	15.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,851	18,921
With Food Stamp benefits	10.0%	25.4%
<b>Families</b>	<b>2,936,172</b>	<b>320,969</b>
Median family income (dollars)	60,061	36,018
Married-couple family	74.2%	39.0%
Median income (dollars)	71,410	61,572
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.5%	9.7%
Median income (dollars)	41,413	32,878
Female householder, no husband present, family	19.3%	51.3%
Median income (dollars)	27,741	22,414
<b>Individuals</b>	<b>11,485,910</b>	<b>1,464,019</b>
Per capita income (dollars)	25,342	15,687
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	2,214,755	182,678
Female	1,636,620	205,575

Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	57,987	40,757
Female	40,451	36,317
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	45,214	34,111
Female	33,628	31,045
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>		
All families	9.8%	25.8%
With related children under 18 years	16.1%	34.5%
With related children under 5 years only	20.2%	40.8%
Married-couple family	3.7%	7.2%
With related children under 18 years	5.0%	8.3%
With related children under 5 years only	5.5%	6.6%
Female householder, no husband present, family	31.6%	40.5%
With related children under 18 years	41.1%	48.3%
With related children under 5 years only	52.5%	56.2%
All people	13.4%	29.5%
Under 18 years	18.5%	39.5%
Related children under 18 years	18.1%	39.1%

Related children under 5 years	23.3%	47.0%
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.2%	35.9%
18 years and over	11.7%	24.6%
18 to 64 years	12.3%	25.5%
65 years and over	8.8%	19.4%
People in families	10.5%	27.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.6%	37.3%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	69.0%	39.3%
Renter-occupied housing units	31.0%	60.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.59	2.63
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.22	2.29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
1-unit, detached or attached	75.6%	57.6%
2 to 4 units	8.0%	15.5%
5 or more units	12.8%	26.4%

Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.6%	0.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
Built 2000 or later	9.2%	6.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	12.0%	6.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	9.0%	6.1%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.3%	26.4%
Built 1940 to 1959	21.8%	26.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	20.5%	27.8%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
None	8.0%	20.9%
1 or more	92.0%	79.1%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
Gas	73.9%	76.3%
Electricity	20.1%	22.0%
All other fuels	5.7%	1.2%

No fuel used	0.3%	0.5%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,508,871</b>	<b>545,462</b>
No telephone service available	1.9%	3.9%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.2%	2.0%
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>		
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)</b>	<b>2,150,627</b>	<b>163,989</b>
Less than 30 percent	69.2%	56.1%
30 percent or more	30.8%	43.9%
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3,113,343</b>	<b>214,385</b>
Median value (dollars)	140,200	98,400
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,275	1,180
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	417	420
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>		
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>1,285,848</b>	<b>307,163</b>
Less than 30 percent	52.1%	42.5%

30 percent or more	47.9%	57.5%
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>1,320,935</b>	<b>323,485</b>
Median gross rent (dollars)	667	648

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for