

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

## Geographic Area: New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area

Population Group: Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>		
<b>Total population</b>	<b>846,101</b>	<b>113,440</b>
One race	97.9%	90.7%
Two races	1.9%	8.2%
Three races	0.2%	1.2%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
<b>Total population</b>	<b>846,101</b>	<b>113,440</b>
Male	48.5%	46.7%

Female	51.5%	53.3%
Under 5 years	6.1%	8.3%
5 to 17 years	16.9%	23.6%
18 to 24 years	9.7%	11.7%
25 to 34 years	12.4%	13.7%
35 to 44 years	14.4%	14.4%
45 to 54 years	15.3%	12.4%
55 to 64 years	11.3%	7.7%
65 to 74 years	6.6%	4.8%
75 years and over	7.2%	3.3%
Median age (years)	38.1	29.5
18 years and over	76.9%	68.1%
21 years and over	72.1%	62.6%
62 years and over	16.7%	10.0%
65 years and over	13.8%	8.1%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>195,181</b>	<b>36,238</b>
Male	51.2%	50.0%

Female	48.8%	50.0%
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>650,920</b>	<b>77,202</b>
Male	47.6%	45.2%
Female	52.4%	54.8%
<b>18 to 34 years</b>	<b>187,688</b>	<b>28,809</b>
Male	50.5%	48.0%
Female	49.5%	52.0%
<b>35 to 64 years</b>	<b>346,577</b>	<b>39,232</b>
Male	48.5%	44.8%
Female	51.5%	55.2%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>116,655</b>	<b>9,161</b>
Male	40.6%	37.9%
Female	59.4%	62.1%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>819,208</b>	<b>110,360</b>
Householder or spouse	57.8%	44.3%

Child	31.4%	38.5%
Other relatives	5.7%	10.7%
Nonrelatives	5.1%	6.5%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	2.3%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
<b>Households</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
Family households	64.8%	63.1%
With own children under 18 years	30.2%	35.8%
Married-couple family	46.9%	25.4%
With own children under 18 years	19.9%	12.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.9%	32.6%
With own children under 18 years	8.4%	20.8%
Nonfamily households	35.2%	36.9%
Male householder	16.1%	17.7%
Living alone	12.7%	13.1%
Not living alone	3.4%	4.6%
Female householder	19.2%	19.2%
Living alone	16.4%	16.5%
Not living alone	2.7%	2.7%

Average household size	2.54	2.7
Average family size	3.18	3.45
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	<b>686,640</b>	<b>83,654</b>
Now married, except separated	47.1%	27.9%
Widowed	7.0%	5.6%
Divorced	9.5%	10.1%
Separated	1.3%	2.6%
Never married	35.1%	53.7%
<b>Male 15 years and over</b>		
<b>Male 15 years and over</b>	<b>328,338</b>	<b>38,282</b>
Now married, except separated	50.6%	32.5%
Widowed	3.0%	2.1%
Divorced	8.6%	10.3%
Separated	0.9%	0.6%
Never married	36.9%	54.6%
<b>Female 15 years and over</b>		
<b>Female 15 years and over</b>	<b>358,302</b>	<b>45,372</b>
Now married, except separated	43.8%	24.1%
Widowed	10.7%	8.7%

Divorced	10.3%	10.0%
Separated	1.8%	4.3%
Never married	33.4%	53.0%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>		
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>229,014</b>	<b>40,704</b>
Nursery school, preschool	6.0%	5.8%
Kindergarten	3.7%	2.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.7%	42.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.3%	23.6%
College or graduate school	30.3%	25.9%
<b>Male 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>		
<b>Male 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>111,623</b>	<b>19,934</b>
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.6%	71.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	27.5%	23.8%
<b>Female 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>		
<b>Female 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>117,391</b>	<b>20,770</b>
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.0%	65.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	33.0%	27.8%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>568,429</b>	<b>63,927</b>

Less than high school diploma	11.7%	18.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.4%	32.2%
Some college or associate's degree	26.2%	30.9%
Bachelor's degree	18.2%	11.9%
Graduate or professional degree	14.4%	7.0%
High school graduate or higher	88.3%	81.9%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.8%	81.7%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.9%	82.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.7%	18.9%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	34.9%	18.4%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	30.6%	19.2%
<b>FERTILITY</b>		
<b>Women 15 to 50 years</b>	<b>213,804</b>	<b>31,697</b>
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,453	1,994
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,507	1,248
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.6%	62.6%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>		
<b>Population 30 years and over</b>	<b>513,939</b>	<b>55,666</b>

Living with grandchild(ren)	2.8%	4.9%
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	34.2%	45.8%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>		
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>650,696</b>	<b>77,202</b>
Civilian veteran	8.6%	6.9%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>		
<b>Total civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>831,708</b>	<b>111,181</b>
With a disability	11.1%	10.4%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years</b>	<b>194,496</b>	<b>35,736</b>
With a disability	4.2%	3.3%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years</b>	<b>529,846</b>	<b>66,839</b>
With a disability	8.4%	10.9%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older</b>	<b>107,366</b>	<b>8,606</b>
With a disability	36.6%	35.4%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>		

<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>836,176</b>	<b>111,669</b>
Same house	87.3%	79.8%
Different house in the U.S.	12.0%	20.0%
Same county	7.9%	15.0%
Different county	4.0%	4.9%
Same state	2.1%	2.7%
Different state	2.0%	2.2%
Abroad	0.8%	0.2%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>		
<b>Native</b>	<b>752,730</b>	<b>103,750</b>
Male	48.0%	45.8%
Female	52.0%	54.2%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>93,371</b>	<b>9,690</b>
Male	52.1%	56.6%
Female	47.9%	43.4%
<b>Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen</b>	<b>43,253</b>	<b>4,682</b>
Male	50.9%	45.5%
Female	49.1%	54.5%

<b>Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen</b>	<b>50,118</b>	<b>5,008</b>
Male	53.2%	66.9%
Female	46.8%	33.1%
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>93,371</b>	<b>9,690</b>
Entered 2000 or later	31.6%	20.2%
Entered 1990 to 1999	24.9%	35.2%
Entered before 1990	43.4%	44.7%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>		
<b>Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>93,371</b>	<b>9,690</b>
Europe	32.9%	N
Asia	24.6%	N
Africa	3.5%	N
Oceania	0.1%	N
Latin America	34.6%	N
Northern America	4.3%	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>		
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>794,222</b>	<b>104,007</b>

English only	80.7%	91.3%
Language other than English	19.3%	8.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	6.8%	2.7%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>		
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>675,631</b>	<b>81,208</b>
In labor force	69.4%	71.7%
Civilian labor force	69.4%	71.7%
Employed	64.5%	59.7%
Unemployed	4.9%	12.0%
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0%	16.7%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	30.6%	28.3%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>353,585</b>	<b>44,479</b>
In labor force	64.4%	67.8%
Civilian labor force	64.4%	67.8%
Employed	60.3%	59.1%
Unemployed	4.2%	8.8%
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5%	12.9%

<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>425,022</b>	<b>46,777</b>
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	80.1%	72.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.9%	8.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.0%	12.0%
Walked	2.9%	5.4%
Other means	1.5%	2.0%
Worked at home	2.8%	0.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.4	24.7
<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>435,650</b>	<b>48,493</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	39.2%	30.1%
Service occupations	16.3%	27.6%
Sales and office occupations	25.6%	26.1%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.1%	0.1%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	7.6%	5.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2%	10.4%
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>222,537</b>	<b>22,213</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.6%	26.4%

Service occupations	14.4%	26.9%
Sales and office occupations	18.3%	18.1%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.2%	0.3%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	14.5%	12.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.0%	16.3%
<b>Female civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>213,113</b>	<b>26,280</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	41.9%	33.2%
Service occupations	18.3%	28.1%
Sales and office occupations	33.3%	32.8%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.0%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.3%	0.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.1%	5.4%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>		
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>435,650</b>	<b>48,493</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	0.5%
Construction	5.8%	3.0%
Manufacturing	12.3%	7.0%
Wholesale trade	2.8%	1.0%
Retail trade	12.1%	11.8%

Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.1%	4.6%
Information	2.9%	3.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.2%	4.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.0%	3.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	28.2%	40.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	6.9%	6.5%
Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	5.8%
Public administration	4.2%	7.5%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>435,650</b>	<b>48,493</b>
Private wage and salary workers	80.8%	77.3%
Government workers	13.5%	19.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.5%	3.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>		
<b>Households</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
Median household income (dollars)	61,579	44,509
With earnings	81.0%	83.5%

Mean earnings (dollars)	82,464	53,696
With Social Security income	28.5%	23.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,476	11,533
With Supplemental Security Income	3.4%	5.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,268	7,359
With cash public assistance income	3.2%	8.9%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,763	4,341
With retirement income	16.4%	9.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,241	17,120
With Food Stamp benefits	8.1%	21.5%
<b>Families</b>	<b>208,827</b>	<b>24,546</b>
Median family income (dollars)	78,913	50,024
Married-couple family	72.4%	40.3%
Median income (dollars)	96,142	82,299
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.0%	8.1%
Median income (dollars)	49,980	46,381
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.5%	51.6%
Median income (dollars)	35,055	31,903
<b>Individuals</b>	<b>846,101</b>	<b>113,440</b>

Per capita income (dollars)	31,587	18,776
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	171,814	15,712
Female	126,246	16,552
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	70,472	45,402
Female	51,370	43,527
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	55,897	42,349
Female	43,124	37,749
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>		
All families	8.3%	19.1%
With related children under 18 years	13.6%	24.3%
With related children under 5 years only	16.2%	37.1%
Married-couple family	2.9%	7.9%
With related children under 18 years	3.4%	N
With related children under 5 years only	3.6%	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	26.3%	28.5%
With related children under 18 years	36.4%	35.8%

With related children under 5 years only	48.9%	54.4%
All people	11.2%	23.1%
Under 18 years	15.7%	27.2%
Related children under 18 years	15.3%	26.5%
Related children under 5 years	17.7%	29.0%
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.5%	25.6%
18 years and over	9.9%	21.2%
18 to 64 years	10.1%	20.9%
65 years and over	8.5%	23.7%
People in families	8.7%	19.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.0%	37.2%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	64.3%	34.1%
Renter-occupied housing units	35.7%	65.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.71	3.12
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.23	2.49

<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
1-unit, detached or attached	60.4%	32.4%
2 to 4 units	20.3%	35.6%
5 or more units	18.5%	31.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.7%	0.3%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
Built 2000 or later	4.8%	4.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	8.2%	5.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	13.2%	11.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.9%	28.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	22.5%	16.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	24.3%	34.7%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
None	10.6%	21.9%
1 or more	89.4%	78.1%

<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
Gas	37.5%	47.7%
Electricity	15.0%	23.9%
All other fuels	47.2%	27.7%
No fuel used	0.3%	0.7%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>322,436</b>	<b>38,875</b>
No telephone service available	1.3%	3.3%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.9%	3.4%
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>		
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)</b>	<b>150,553</b>	<b>11,797</b>
Less than 30 percent	56.0%	35.7%
30 percent or more	44.0%	64.3%
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>207,430</b>	<b>13,251</b>
Median value (dollars)	283,400	221,200
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,041	2,002

Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	804	699
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>		
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP I cannot be computed)</b>	<b>108,021</b>	<b>24,860</b>
Less than 30 percent	45.2%	43.7%
30 percent or more	54.8%	56.3%
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>110,124</b>	<b>25,132</b>
Median gross rent (dollars)	987	947

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an