

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United States
 Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

Dayton, OH

Population Group: Black or African American alone

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total population	Black or African American alone
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED		
Total population	835,063	118,040
One race	97.9%	100.0%
Two races	2.0%	(X)
Three races	0.2%	(X)
Four or more races	0.0%	(X)
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	835,063	118,040
Male	48.4%	46.8%
Female	51.6%	53.2%
Under 5 years	6.2%	7.6%
5 to 17 years	16.6%	18.6%
18 to 24 years	10.6%	12.3%
25 to 34 years	12.4%	14.1%
35 to 44 years	12.6%	12.4%
45 to 54 years	14.8%	13.3%
55 to 64 years	12.2%	10.3%
65 to 74 years	7.6%	6.2%
75 years and over	7.1%	5.1%
Median age (years)	38.6	33.3
18 years and over	77.2%	73.8%
21 years and over	72.5%	67.8%
62 years and over	17.9%	14.4%
65 years and over	14.7%	11.4%
Under 18 years	190,266	30,971
Male	51.2%	51.1%
Female	48.8%	48.9%

18 years and over	644,797	87,069
Male	47.6%	45.2%
Female	52.4%	54.8%
18 to 34 years	191,499	31,150
Male	49.7%	47.2%
Female	50.3%	52.8%
35 to 64 years	330,561	42,500
Male	48.5%	46.1%
Female	51.5%	53.9%
65 years and over	122,737	13,419
Male	41.8%	38.1%
Female	58.2%	61.9%
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	811,111	113,826
Householder or spouse	61.3%	54.4%
Child	28.6%	33.4%
Other relatives	4.6%	7.6%
Nonrelatives	5.5%	4.6%
Unmarried partner	2.5%	2.0%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Households	340,747	51,241
Family households	64.4%	56.1%
With own children under 18 years	27.8%	31.9%
Married-couple family	46.1%	21.0%
With own children under 18 years	16.5%	8.8%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.8%	29.6%
With own children under 18 years	8.3%	19.6%
Nonfamily households	35.6%	43.9%
Male householder	16.6%	19.3%
Living alone	13.3%	17.0%
Not living alone	3.3%	2.3%
Female householder	19.1%	24.7%
Living alone	16.9%	22.6%
Not living alone	2.2%	2.1%
Average household size	2.38	2.26
Average family size	2.94	3.02
MARITAL STATUS		

Population 15 years and over	678,913	93,220
Now married, except separated	48.3%	24.6%
Widowed	6.8%	6.9%
Divorced	12.8%	15.1%
Separated	2.0%	4.0%
Never married	30.1%	49.3%
Male 15 years and over	324,215	42,578
Now married, except separated	50.9%	28.4%
Widowed	2.9%	4.4%
Divorced	10.9%	13.3%
Separated	1.6%	3.2%
Never married	33.6%	50.7%
Female 15 years and over	354,698	50,642
Now married, except separated	45.8%	21.4%
Widowed	10.3%	9.1%
Divorced	14.6%	16.6%
Separated	2.4%	4.8%
Never married	26.8%	48.2%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	231,348	40,042
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	5.2%
Kindergarten	4.3%	4.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	36.2%	33.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.1%	20.1%
College or graduate school	32.9%	37.0%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	114,065	18,195
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.1%	64.0%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.9%	29.0%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	117,283	21,847
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	59.1%	52.7%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	35.0%	43.6%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	556,688	72,528
Less than high school diploma	11.4%	17.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.0%	24.1%
Some college or associate's degree	33.8%	40.9%
Bachelor's degree	14.1%	9.4%
Graduate or professional degree	10.7%	8.0%

High school graduate or higher	88.6%	82.4%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.6%	80.4%
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.6%	83.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.8%	17.3%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	26.6%	15.0%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	23.1%	19.1%
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 50 years	204,804	32,421
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	12,852	1,389
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,620	1,034
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	43.7%	74.4%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Population 30 years and over	501,670	63,639
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.1%	2.7%
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	51.8%	62.5%
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	638,072	86,574
Civilian veteran	12.3%	11.6%
DISABILITY STATUS		
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	818,856	115,749
With a disability	13.8%	17.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	188,872	30,832
With a disability	4.4%	4.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	512,236	72,032
With a disability	12.1%	17.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	117,748	12,885
With a disability	36.4%	45.6%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	823,240	116,794
Same house	83.3%	72.1%

Different house in the U.S.	16.2%	27.6%
Same county	10.7%	19.8%
Different county	5.6%	7.7%
Same state	3.7%	5.3%
Different state	1.9%	2.4%
Abroad	0.4%	0.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY		
Native	809,816	115,347
Male	48.5%	46.8%
Female	51.5%	53.2%
Foreign born	25,247	2,693
Male	43.9%	47.6%
Female	56.1%	52.4%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	13,656	1,936
Male	40.5%	49.4%
Female	59.5%	50.6%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	11,591	757
Male	47.9%	42.9%
Female	52.1%	57.1%
Population born outside the United States	25,247	2,693
Entered 2000 or later	39.2%	27.0%
Entered 1990 to 1999	20.5%	55.1%
Entered before 1990	40.3%	17.9%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	25,247	2,693
Europe	21.3%	N
Asia	40.1%	N
Africa	8.8%	N
Oceania	0.7%	N
Latin America	24.0%	N
Northern America	5.1%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Population 5 years and over	783,276	109,054
English only	95.5%	96.7%

Language other than English	4.5%	3.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.5%	1.2%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	667,741	91,518
In labor force	65.2%	63.0%
Civilian labor force	64.2%	62.4%
Employed	56.8%	48.2%
Unemployed	7.4%	14.2%
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5%	22.7%
Armed Forces	1.0%	0.5%
Not in labor force	34.8%	37.0%
Females 16 years and over		
Females 16 years and over	349,639	49,830
In labor force	60.2%	62.6%
Civilian labor force	59.6%	62.6%
Employed	53.6%	52.3%
Unemployed	6.0%	10.3%
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1%	16.4%
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	377,786	42,742
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	84.3%	77.5%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.7%	10.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.5%	7.1%
Walked	2.3%	3.0%
Other means	0.8%	0.1%
Worked at home	3.3%	1.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.9	22.3
OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	379,448	44,134
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.5%	27.7%
Service occupations	18.6%	29.9%
Sales and office occupations	24.9%	21.2%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.1%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	7.3%	4.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.5%	16.5%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over		
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	192,051	18,056
Management, professional, and related occupations	31.8%	25.9%
Service occupations	15.1%	25.7%
Sales and office occupations	17.7%	13.3%

Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.2%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	14.1%	10.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	21.1%	24.8%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	187,397	26,078
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3%	29.0%
Service occupations	22.2%	32.8%
Sales and office occupations	32.3%	26.8%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.0%	0.0%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.4%	0.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.8%	10.8%
INDUSTRY		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	379,448	44,134
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	0.1%
Construction	5.5%	2.4%
Manufacturing	14.5%	11.0%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	1.9%
Retail trade	11.6%	9.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.6%	5.1%
Information	2.1%	1.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.7%	4.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.6%	6.9%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	25.1%	30.9%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.6%	14.1%
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	4.7%
Public administration	5.3%	7.9%
CLASS OF WORKER		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	379,448	44,134
Private wage and salary workers	80.5%	76.3%
Government workers	14.6%	20.9%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	4.8%	2.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.0%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Households	340,747	51,241

Median household income (dollars)	45,157	25,480
With earnings	76.5%	70.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	59,425	39,227
With Social Security income	29.4%	26.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,657	10,293
With Supplemental Security Income	3.2%	6.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,618	6,583
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	7.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,379	2,645
With retirement income	23.1%	19.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,079	18,868
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	11.3%	29.2%
Families	219,320	28,725
Median family income (dollars)	57,673	31,351
Married-couple family	71.6%	37.5%
Median income (dollars)	71,066	64,355
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.0%	9.8%
Median income (dollars)	39,237	26,393
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.4%	52.7%
Median income (dollars)	26,211	21,432
Individuals	835,063	118,040
Per capita income (dollars)	24,610	16,829
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	143,447	12,385
Female	115,005	17,480
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	58,504	43,739
Female	40,360	37,002
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	46,263	35,834
Female	34,149	29,776
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	818,856	115,749
With private health insurance coverage	71.4%	49.1%
With public health coverage	30.2%	44.0%
No health insurance coverage	12.1%	18.4%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		

All families	10.3%	30.3%
With related children under 18 years	17.9%	42.4%
With related children under 5 years only	21.4%	46.8%
Married-couple family	3.8%	5.1%
With related children under 18 years	5.8%	5.2%
With related children under 5 years only	7.6%	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	30.3%	44.7%
With related children under 18 years	39.4%	55.8%
With related children under 5 years only	45.5%	70.3%
All people	14.7%	33.9%
Under 18 years	20.4%	47.7%
Related children under 18 years	19.7%	46.9%
Related children under 5 years	24.8%	56.5%
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.7%	42.9%
18 years and over	13.0%	28.9%
18 to 64 years	14.4%	31.1%
65 years and over	7.0%	16.9%
People in families	11.2%	31.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.4%	41.4%
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	340,747	51,241
Owner-occupied housing units	65.1%	35.8%
Renter-occupied housing units	34.9%	64.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.48	2.41
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.2	2.17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Occupied housing units	340,747	51,241
1-unit, detached or attached	77.3%	60.0%
2 to 4 units	8.1%	14.3%
5 or more units	13.1%	25.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.6%	0.0%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Occupied housing units	340,747	51,241
Built 2000 or later	7.4%	5.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	9.4%	3.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	8.4%	8.4%
Built 1960 to 1979	34.5%	34.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	24.4%	32.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	15.9%	16.2%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	340,747	51,241
None	8.1%	19.7%
1 or more	91.9%	80.3%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	340,747	51,241
Gas	67.0%	61.2%
Electricity	28.2%	37.2%
All other fuels	4.5%	1.1%
No fuel used	0.3%	0.5%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	340,747	51,241
No telephone service available	2.4%	4.5%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.0%	2.6%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	156,214	13,320
Less than 30 percent	70.3%	57.8%
30 percent or more	29.7%	42.2%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS		
Owner-occupied housing units	221,719	18,357
Median value (dollars)	125,600	79,500
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,218	1,116
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	426	440
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	110,379	30,481
Less than 30 percent	47.1%	36.5%
30 percent or more	52.9%	63.5%
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	112,839	31,517

Median gross rent (dollars)	676	619
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hi
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, cc
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage v
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A dat
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collecti
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, Et
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Manag